

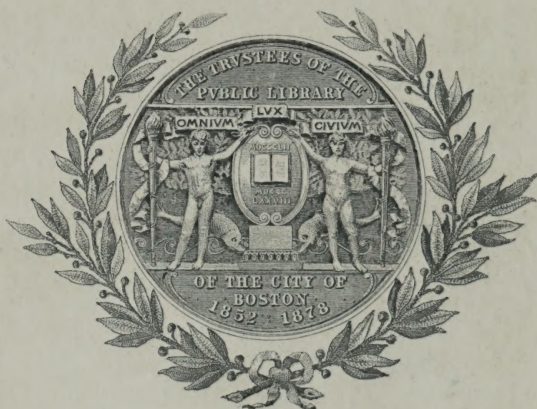
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\* Atlas 1098.1875

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# HISTORICAL MAP OF PENNSYLVANIA.

SHOWING THE

INDIAN NAMES OF STREAMS, AND VILLAGES, AND  
PATHS OF TRAVEL;

THE SITES OF OLD FORTS AND BATTLE-FIELDS;

THE SUCCESSIVE PURCHASES FROM THE INDIANS; AND THE  
NAMES AND DATES OF COUNTIES AND COUNTY TOWNS;

WITH

TABLES OF FORTS AND PROPRIETARY MANORS.

EDITED BY

P. W. SHEAFER

AND OTHERS.

THE PUBLICATION FUND

OF THE

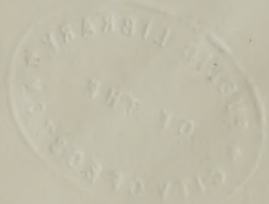
HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA,

820 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

1875.

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## HISTORICAL MAP OF PENNSYLVANIA.

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THE aboriginal nomenclature of Pennsylvania has been frequently commended for its beauty and appropriateness. The Indian dialect spoken here was soft and liquid, and unusually free from the guttural sounds characteristic of the language elsewhere. Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Juniata, Monongahela are names which for euphony are rarely equalled. The tendency of our people to change the Indian names—and the mispronunciation which is often equivalent to an entire change—are fast obliterating these original designations. Callapatscink is now known as the Yellow Breeches, Whopehawly as Wapwallopen, and the beautiful little stream called the Pema Pecha is corrupted into Pennypack.

To arrest these changes, or at least to note them, is essential both as a matter of history, and a matter of geography.

A map, while it seems only to display an existing condition, may, however—and most truly—be called a herald of the approaching future. Who, for in-

stance, can look upon the admirable work of Nicholas Scull, of 1759, with the various Indian Paths crossing the territory, and the chain of forts stretching along the advancing frontier, without clearly perceiving that two races were coming into hostile contact, and that in future years the conflict for superiority must ensue. That era has passed away, and with victory achieved by the civilized man, the plough has obliterated the mound over the remains of the fallen warrior, while the graver's tool leaves on newer maps no trace of fort, or path, or Indian village. Like the Swedish names on Lindstrom's map—produced more than a century earlier than Scull's—they have been swept away by the tide of mighty progress which has left but a portion of their débris in libraries, those quiet eddies of the flood.

Thoughts like these would seem to have moved the late Mr. J. Francis Fisher to offer, at a meeting of the Historical Society, his resolutions of the 12th of December, 1853, for the appointment of a committee to collect and prepare material for the restoration of Indian names; and, subsequently, a fellow-member, Mr. Peter W. Sheaffer, of Pottsville, to undertake the preparation of an historical map of Pennsylvania. The latter work—commenced without a previous knowledge of Mr. Fisher's proposal—has since had incorporated with it the information that resulted from that earlier effort. In the spring of 1873, this map was thought to be in a fit condition to be engraved, so that impressions might be sent to gentle-



men in every part of the State, with a request that they would make such additions as might be within their power. This has been done, and with the admirable results now included. The map, with much that is valuable, but with topographical defects best appreciated by those who have prepared it, will ensure, it is hoped, acquisitions of historical and geographical information from aged surveyors and others whose knowledge, if not thus obtained, must soon be buried with themselves.

The tables of historical events, of manors, and of forts, may serve, it is hoped, to indicate the direction in which it is desirable that investigation should be made.

The maps of Pennsylvania, not being the results of actual connected surveys, are so defective and inaccurate as to render an exact location a matter of great difficulty. The geologist cannot satisfactorily exhibit the results of his examinations, nor can the student of history trace the movements of man—the courses, for instance, of the Indians through the mountain gaps, when, during the long years of the French and Indian War, they devastated so large a portion of Pennsylvania.

The enormous expenditure likely to be incurred in the production of a correct map of the whole State, might be avoided, were the Legislature to authorize the ascertainment of the different county lines, which are variously laid down on different maps, and the plotting from the manuscripts retained in their

various offices, of the surveys of the numerous railroads and canals. This would result in securing, at the cost of but a few thousand dollars, correct outlines and boundaries, as well as a vast amount of correct topography, for which latter there has been expended by the companies, in their surveys, sums of money amounting to perhaps quite one and a half million dollars. Should the Legislature do this, no doubt each county would soon, in its turn, provide for itself a sufficiently accurate county map, so that in the course of a very few years a reliable map of the whole territory of the State would be completed.

Such a map should be on a scale of one mile to the inch, for the space thus afforded is not more than sufficient for the multiplicity of names in a densely populated country, a condition that Pennsylvania is approaching. To this may be added a custom of our country—the substitution of new names for old ones—which, even when unadvisable to be retained, should at least be preserved, for the knowledge of that which has been, as well as of that which is, should be easily accessible to all the people of the State. It ought to be that they should be able to find in every school-house such a map as is aimed at, one that—while physically correct—should be truly historical in its character, bearing upon it every name that has ever been applied to a place either by the Indians, the Swedes, the Dutch, the English, or by ourselves; the name of every fort, and site of every battle, the location of the various tribes of Indians,



and the paths of their intercourse, the boundaries of purchase under the various treaties, the routes of the armies of Braddock, Armstrong, Forbes, and Bouquet, of Sullivan and Wayne, Howe and Washington, of Lee and Mifflin, and of Lee and Meade, the dates of important events, and the places of birth of men whose arms or inventions, or whose virtues, have added lustre to the State they served.

The Society has received great aid in this work from Messrs. J. Simpson, Africa, Wm. J. Buck, Luke W. Broadhead, Spencer Bonsall, Benjamin Chambers, Harmon A. Chambers, Alfred Creigh, the Rev. Leighton Coleman, S. L. Carpenter, John Clement, the Rev. David Craft, Wm. M. Darlington, David Derrickson, Wm. Evans, Wm. H. Egle, M.D., Samuel Evans, J. Smith Futhey, H. J. Fore, A. J. Glossbrenner, James L. Gwinn, A. Boyd Hamilton, Fred. Huidekoper, A. C. Haverstick, William A. Irvine, M.D., Samuel D. Irwin, Stueben Jenkins, Robert L. Johnson, John W. Jordan, Strickland Kneass, D. R. Kaine, Thomas King, De B. Randolph Keim, Thomas L. Kane, John B. Linn, the Linnæan Institute, Horace Little, Samuel W. Mifflin, John Hill Martin, David Mahon, M.D., Rev. Joseph A. Murray, D.D., J. L. Meredith, Joseph J. Mickley, G. F. Mason, R. A. McCoy, Robert McKim, Peter M. Osterhout, Samuel W. Pennypacker, and the Rev. Wm. C. Reichel.

Historical information on the subjects connected with this map herewith issued, is earnestly desired. It is believed that the Indian names of many streams

may yet be rescued, as also a knowledge of the sites of numerous Indian villages.

Communications should be addressed to the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, No. 820 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

TOWNSEND WARD,  
*Secretary.*



## HISTORICAL TABLES.

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Indian Records engraved on Rocks in the Susquehanna and the Allegheny Rivers, see margin of map. |            |
| The South or Delaware Bay discovered by Capt. Henry Hudson,                                      | 1609       |
| Capt. Hendrickson, in the yacht Restless, explores the Delaware as far as the Schuylkill,        | 1616       |
| Capt. Mey gives his name to the Cape,  | 1618       |
| The Dutch erect Fort Nassau, and make settlements on the Delaware,                               | 1623       |
| The Dutch build a trading-house on Biles Island, Bucks County,                                   | 1626-1627  |
| The Dutch settle at Cape May,  | 1630       |
| Two ships with Dutch colonists arrive with Capt. De Vries,                                       | 1631       |
| War between the Lenni Lenapi and the Susquehannocks,   | about 1635 |
| Settlements made by the Swedes under Queen Christina,  | 1638       |
| Governor Printz settles on Tinicum Island,   | 1643       |
| Mill erected on Cobb's Creek,  | 1643       |
| Catechism translated by the Swedes into the Indian language; church built at Tinicum,            | 1646       |
| Grant to Sir Edmund Ployden, of New Albion, as Governor and Earl Palatine,                       | 1648       |
| Upland founded,  | 1648       |
| Conquest of the Swedes by the Dutch under Peter Stuyvesant,                                      | 1655       |
| The Dutch settle at the Minisinks, as traditionally stated, prior to                             | 1664       |

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| Conquest of the Dutch by the English, under Sir Robert Carr,   | 1664 |
| George Fox's visit, 1673; Friends Meeting at Upland,   | 1675 |
| Burlington settled,  | 1677 |
| First vessel launched on Lake Erie,  | 1679 |
| William Penn's petition to Charles II. for a grant of territory,   | 1680 |
| Re-conquest by the Dutch, 1672; Restoration to England 1674; Government by the Duke of York till                                 | 1681 |
| The Court under James, Duke of York, sat at Kingsessing,   | 1681 |
| Grant of the Province to William Penn as Proprietor and Governor, on condition of yielding two beaver skins annually, March 4th, | 1681 |
| Penn's arrival; "The Great Law" at Chester; Treaty of Amity under the Elm at Shackamaxon,  | 1682 |
| William Penn visits King Tamany at Perkasio,   | 1683 |
| First book printed in the Middle Colonies by William Bradford, at Philadelphia,  | 1685 |
| First proposal in America to print the Bible, "the first of the first month,"  | 1687 |
| The liberty of the press first asserted on the earth, by William Bradford on his trial in Philadelphia,                          | 1689 |
| Penn deprived of his authority, 1692; Restored, 30th of August,  | 1694 |
| Christ Church originally founded,  | 1695 |
| Paper-mill built by William Bradford and the Rittenhuysens, on the Wissahickon,  | 1697 |
| Shawanese Indians from Carolina settled on the Susquehanna,  | 1698 |
| James Logan came to Pennsylvania,  | 1699 |
| Penn's second visit to the Province, August, 1699; He remained till November,  | 1701 |
| Philadelphia chartered as a city,  | 1701 |
| Separation of the Three Lower Counties,  | 1703 |



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| French Huguenots settle on Pequea Creek,  | 1710 |
| Conrad Weiser came to this country from Germany,  | 1714 |
| William Penn died at Ruscombe, England, at the age<br>of 74 years, 30th July,                                     | 1718 |
| Hannah Penn exercises the Proprietor's prerogatives<br>through representatives, for several years to              | 1718 |
| First iron made, 1717; The "American Weekly Mer-<br>cury," published by Andrew Bradford,                          | 1719 |
| Scotch and Irish settlements made in Donegal and Pax-<br>ton,   | 1722 |
| First issue of paper-money; Franklin came to Phila-<br>delphia,   | 1723 |
| Log College in Bucks County, founded by Rev. Wm.<br>Tennent,  | 1726 |
| The Carpenter's Society established, 1724; Bartram's<br>Botanic Garden commenced,                                 | 1728 |
| Thomas Godfrey invented the Quadrant,   | 1730 |
| The Library Company of Philadelphia founded,  | 1731 |
| "The Colony in Schuylkill," now "The Schuylkill Fish-<br>ing Company of the State in Schuylkill," founded,        | 1732 |
| State House commenced, 1729, completed, 1734; Thos.<br>Penn resides here, 1732 to 1741; John Penn, 1734<br>to.    | 1735 |
| Edward Marshall, and others, walked out the purchase<br>of Aug. 20, 1686, on the 19th and 20th of Septem-<br>ber, | 1737 |
| Conrad Weiser and William Parsons visit Wyoming,  | 1738 |
| Christopher Saur, at Germantown, prints the first Ger-<br>man Bible in America,                                   | 1743 |
| Benjamin West, Artist, born in Delaware County,   | 1738 |
| First Sunday-school in America commenced at Ephrata,  | 1740 |
| Whitfield House, at Nazareth, erected,  | 1740 |
| Sister's House, at Bethlehem, erected,  | 1743 |
| Lindley Murray, Author, born in Lancaster County,   | 1745 |
| General Anthony Wayne born, in Chester County,  | 1745 |

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| The Six Nations sell to Geo. Croghan 100,000 acres (Allegheny County),   | 1749         |
| Lewis Evans published a map of the Middle Colonies,  | 1749         |
| St. Andrew's Society [Benevolent] established,   | 1749         |
| The Loganian Library founded,  | 1751         |
| Franklin and Kinnersley establish the identity of electricity and lightning,   | 1752         |
| First Fire Insurance Company in the Colonies, "The Philadelphia Contributionship," established,  | 1752         |
| Washington's Expedition to Venango; The Forks of the Ohio fortified by his advice; He visits the Half King Tarracharison, and also Queen Alliquippa, | 1753         |
| Two expeditions fitted out by Philadelphia Merchants, in search of the Northwest Passage,  | 1753, 1754   |
| French and Indian War, in which the Western and Central Portions of Pennsylvania were devastated and many of the inhabitants massacred,              | 1753 to 1763 |
| The French build forts at Presque Isle and Le Bœuf, in April,  | 1753         |
| Ensign Ward driven from the forks of the Ohio; Fort Du Quesne built; Jumonville defeated; Battle of the Great Meadows; Surrender of Fort Necessity,  | 1754         |
| David Rittenhouse constructs his Orrery; Pennsylvania Hospital founded; General Braddock defeated, 9th July,   | 1755         |
| College, Academy, and Charity Schools (now the University of Pennsylvania) founded,  | 1755         |
| First stage coaches from Philadelphia to New York, and Baltimore,  | 1756         |
| Gen. Armstrong's expedition to Kittaning,  | 1756         |
| The French retreat from Fort Du Quesne, November 24,   | 1758         |
| Red Stone Old Fort erected,  | 1759         |
| A map of the Province published by Nicholas Scull,   | 1759         |
| Company for Insurance on Lives (Presbyterian) established,   | 1759         |



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| Products of Pennsylvania so vast as to require 8000 to<br>9000 wagons for transportation to Philadelphia,          | 1760       |
| Connecticut Settlers arrive at Wyoming, and are<br>attacked by Indians,  | 1762       |
| Battle of Bushy Run by Col. Bouquet, in the Manor of<br>Denmark,   | 1763       |
| Pontiac's war,   | 1763, 1764 |
| Col. Henry Bouquet's expedition against the Indians;<br>Medical School established first in the Colonies,          | 1764       |
| Robert Fulton born in Lancaster County,  | 1765       |
| Anthracite coal from Wyoming Valley sent to England<br>(its existence known twenty years previous),                | 1766       |
| Zeisberger preaches to the Indians at Tionesta, on the<br>16th October,  | 1767       |
| Mason and Dixon's Line run,  | 1763, 1768 |
| American Philosophical Society founded,  | 1769       |
| Charles Brockden Brown, Novelist, born,  | 1771       |
| Wilkes-Barré named in honor of John Wilkes and Col.<br>Barré,  | 1773       |
| First steamboat floated on the Schuylkill by Oliver<br>Evans,  | 1773       |
| Tea destroyed on the Cohansey,   | 1774       |
| Dispute with Lord Dunmore as to the boundary of Vir-<br>ginia,   | 1774       |
| First Continental Congress meets in Carpenter's Hall,<br>Sept. 5th,  | 1774       |
| First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry formed 17th Nov.,  | 1774       |
| Gen. Jacob Brown born in Bucks County, May 9th,  | 1775       |
| Second Continental Congress meets May 10th; and on<br>the 15th of June appoints Washington Commander-<br>in-Chief, | 1775       |
| Battles of the Galleys with the British vessels Roebuck<br>and Liverpool, May,                                     | 1776       |
| Independence declared in the State House July the 4th,   | 1776       |

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| The Declaration publicly read in the State House Yard<br>on the 8th of July,   | 1776 |
| Constitution of Pennsylvania signed Sept. 28th,  | 1776 |
| Battle of Trenton, December 26th,  | 1776 |
| Battle of Princeton, January 3d,   | 1777 |
| Battle of Brandywine, Sept. 11th; Surprise at Paoli,<br>Sept. 20th; Battle of Germantown, October 4th,   | 1777 |
| Congress removed to Lancaster, Sept. 27th; and to<br>York, Sept. 30th, where it sat about nine months,   | 1777 |
| Capture of Fort Mifflin by the British, Nov. 16,   | 1777 |
| The British occupy Philadelphia, Sept. 26th, 1777;<br>Evacuate it, June 18th,  | 1778 |
| Battle of Monmouth C. H., June 28th,   | 1778 |
| Frigate Randolph, Capt. Nicholas Biddle, blown up by<br>the Yarmouth off Charleston harbor,  | 1778 |
| First chartered bank in America (Bank of North Ame-<br>rica); Wyoming massacre; Gen. McIntosh's expe-<br>dition,                                 | 1778 |
| American army at Valley Forge from Dec. 19th, 1777,<br>to June 18th,   | 1778 |
| Gen. Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna, .   | 1779 |
| The Royal Charter annulled, and the Penns granted<br>£130,000 sterling for their unseated lands by the<br>Act of November 27th,                  | 1779 |
| The last delivery of two beaver skins at Windsor Cas-<br>tle, by the Proprietaries, for the Province of Penn-<br>sylvania, the first of January, | 1780 |
| Act abolishing slavery in Pennsylvania; Gen. Brod-<br>head's expedition,   | 1780 |
| Action between the Hyder Ali and the General Monk,<br>Bucks County riflemen serving as marines,  | 1782 |
| Robert Aitken, at Philadelphia, prints the first Bible in<br>English in this country,  | 1782 |
| Albert Gallatin purchases land on the Monongahela, and<br>subsequently establishes glass-works,  | 1785 |

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| The Philadelphia Agricultural Society, the first in the United States, founded July 4th,   | 1785         |
| Convention to frame the Constitution of the United States sat in Philadelphia,   | 1787         |
| Revised Constitution of the State,   | 1790         |
| First steamboat built by John Fitch, 1787; Made regular trips on the Delaware,   | 1790         |
| Philadelphia the seat of the Federal Government,   | 1790         |
| Gen. Harmar's expedition against the Miami Indians,  | 1790         |
| Gen. St. Clair's expedition, 1792; United States Mint established; commenced coining,  | 1793         |
| Washington inaugurated President, in Philadelphia, March 4,  | 1793         |
| Western, or Whisky Insurrection,   | 1794         |
| Gen. Wayne's Campaign,   | 1793 to 1795 |
| John Adams inaugurated President, March 4,   | 1797         |
| Fries' Insurrection,   | 1798, 1799   |
| Seat of the Federal Government removed from Philadelphia to Washington,  | 1800         |
| The frigate Philadelphia gallantly burned by Decatur in the Harbor of Tripoli,   | 1804         |
| Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts founded,   | 1805         |
| First railroad in the United States, in Delaware County,   | 1806         |
| Alexander Wilson commences the publication of his "American Ornithology,"  | 1808         |
| Seat of Government of the State removed to Lancaster, 1799, to Harrisburg,   | 1812         |
| Academy of Natural Sciences founded,   | 1812         |
| Washington Benevolent Society of Pennsylvania founded  | 1812         |
| Perry's fleet built at Erie in seventy days; His victory, September 10th,  | 1813         |
| The American Flotilla, under Lieut. Angus, engage the British vessel Junon, 38 guns, and Martin 16 guns, outside Crows' shoals, 29 July, | 1813         |



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| First Light-house on the Great Lakes erected at Presque Isle,  | 1818 |
| The Franklin Institute founded,  | 1824 |
| The Historical Society of Pennsylvania founded, Dec. 2d,   | 1824 |
| Paper made from straw at Meadville, by Col. William Magraw,  | 1827 |
| Railroad and canal opened to Pittsburgh; Common school system established,   | 1834 |
| The revised Constitution of the State,   | 1838 |
| Telegraph lines erected in Pennsylvania,   | 1846 |
| Pennsylvania Railroad opened to Pittsburgh,  | 1854 |
| Success of Col. Drake in boring for petroleum, Aug. 29,  | 1859 |
| Battle of Gettysburg, July,  | 1863 |
| The revised Constitution of the State,   | 1874 |
| Centennial of the Independence of the States; International Exposition at Philadelphia, July 4,  | 1876 |
| <p>All Indian title to territory in Pennsylvania, except the reservation of one mile square on the Allegheny River, has been extinguished by the six treaties mentioned in the table on the Map, and by the purchases of July 15th, 1682; June 23d, 1683; June 25th, 1683; July 14th, 1683; Sept. 10th, 1683; Oct. 18th, 1683; June 3d, 1684; June 7th, 1684; July 30th, 1685; October 2d, 1685; August 20th, 1686; July 5th, 1691; June 15th, 1692; Sept. 13th, 1700. As there were settlements along the River Delaware by the Swedes, the Dutch, and the English under the Duke of York, there was a consequent partial extinguishment of Indian title prior to the grant to William Penn. Under Queen Christina, and by her direction, the Indian title to land was extinguished by treaty and purchase.</p> |      |

# LIST OF FORTS, BLOCK-HOUSES, AND STOCKADES.

| Name.         | Date. | Location, etc.   |
|---------------|-------|--|
| ALLEN,        | 1756. | Opposite Gnadenhutten, now Weissport, Carbon Co. By Gov. Morris. |
| ARMSTRONG,    | 1764. | Franklin.  |
| "             | 1779. | Armstrong. By order of Gen. Brodhead.                            |
| AUGUSTA,      | 1754. | Shamokin, now Sunbury, North-umberland. By Gov. Morris.          |
| ANDERSON,     | 1778. | Huntingdon.  |
| ALLEMAENGAL,  | 1756. | Berks.   |
| ANTES,        | 1776. | Clinton.   |
| BINGHAM,      | 1749. | Juniata. By Samuel Bingham.                                      |
| BEVORSREDE,   | 1633. | Near the mouth of Schuylkill. By the Dutch.                      |
| BETHLEHEM,    | 1756. | Stockaded in part.   |
| BEDFORD,      | 1763. | Bedford.   |
| BURD,         | 1759. | Site of Redstone Old Fort, Brownsville, Fayette.                 |
| BRADY,        | 1777. | On Muncy Creek, Lycoming.  |
| BRODHEAD,     | 1755. | A block-house, Monroe.   |
| BILLINGSFORT, | 1776. | Gloucester, N. J. By Committee of Safety of Pennsylvania.        |
| BROWN,        | 1756. | On the Swatara, Dauphin.   |
| "             | 1778. | Pittston, Luzerne.   |
| CROGHAN,      | 1754. | A trading-house, Cumberland.                                     |
| CUMBERLAND,   | 1754. | On Wills' Creek, Cumberland Co., Md. By Col. James Innes, of Va. |

| Name.       | Date. | Location, etc.  |
|-------------|-------|---|
| CRAWFORD,   | 1779. | Westmoreland. By Col. Wm. Crawford.                     |
| CHRISTINA,  | 1638. | Near Wilmington, Delaware. By the Swedes.               |
| CHAMBERS,   | 1756. | Chambersburg, Franklin. By Benjamin Chambers.           |
| CASIMIR,    | 1651. | New Castle, Delaware. By the Dutch.                     |
| DU QUESNE,  | 1754. | Pittsburgh, Allegheny. By the French.                   |
| DIETZ,      | 1756. | One mile south of Wind Gap, Northampton Co. A Stockade. |
| DICKEY,     | 1764. | Cumberland.   |
| DEPUI,      | 1755. | On the Delaware, Monroe. A stockade. By Samuel Depui.   |
| DAVIS,      | 1756. | Franklin. By Philip Davis.                              |
| DURKEE,     | 1769. | Wilkes-Barré, Luzerne. By the Connecticut settlers.     |
| ELSINGBURG, | 1643. | Salem Co., N. J. By the Swedes.                         |
| EVERETT,    | 1756. | Lynn Tp., Lehigh. By John Everett.                      |
| ERIE,       | 1795. | Erie. Three block-houses built.                         |
| "           | 1813. | Erie. Two block-houses built.                           |
| FERGUSON,   | 1764. | Cumberland.   |
| FREELAND,   | 1773. | Northumberland.   |
| FREDERICK,  | 1756. | On the Potomac, Md.                                     |
| FORTY,      | 1770. | Kingston, Luzerne. By the Wyoming settlers.             |
| FROMAN,     | 1755. | Washington.   |
| FETTER,     | 1777. | Blair.  |
| FRANKLIN,   | 1756. | Schuylkill.   |
| "           |       | At Shippensburg, Cumberland.                            |
| "           | 1787. | Venango. By U. S. troops.                               |



| Name.         | Date. | Location, etc.   |
|---------------|-------|--|
| FRIEDENSTHAL, | 1756. | Two miles N. E. from Nazareth, Northampton. A stockade.              |
| GNADENTHAL,   | 1756. | One mile W. of Nazareth. Stockaded.                                  |
| GRANVILLE,    | 1755. | Near Lewistown, Mifflin.   |
| HAMILTON,     | 1755. | Stroudsburgh, Monroe.  |
| HAND,         | 1778. | Westmoreland.  |
| HALIFAX,      | 1756. | Dauphin. By Col. Wm. Clapham.  |
| HARRIS,       | 1756. | Harrisburg, Dauphin. A stockade. By John Harris.                     |
| HENRY,        | 1754. | Lebanon. Also called Swatara, or Capt. Busse's Fort. By Gov. Morris. |
| HUNTER,       | 1755. | Dauphin.   |
| HYNDSHAW,     | 1756. | Monroe.  |
| JENKINS,      | 1776. | One mile above Fort Wintermoot, Luzerne.                             |
| "             | 1777. | Near Centreville, Columbia.  |
| LEBANON,      | 1754. | On the Bohundy Creek, Schuylkill. Also called Fort William.          |
| LE BEUF,      | 1753. | Near Waterford, Erie. By the French.                                 |
| LEHIGH GAP,   | 1756. | Northampton. A stockade.   |
| LE TORT,      | 1753. | Near Carlisle, Cumberland. A trading-house.                          |
| LIGONIER,     | 1757. | Westmoreland Co.   |
| LOWRY,        | 1779. | Blair.   |
| LOWTHER,      | 1753. | Carlisle, Cumberland.  |
| LOUDOUN,      | 1756. | Franklin. By Col. John Armstrong.                                    |
| LYTTLETON,    | 1756. | Fulton. By Gov. Morris.  |
| MANADY,       | 1755. | Dauphin.   |
| McALEVEY,     |       | Huntingdon.  |
| McALLISTER,   | 1764. | Cumberland.  |

| Name.           | Date. | Location, etc.   |
|-----------------|-------|--|
| McCLURE,        | 1781. | Columbia.  |
| McCONNEL,       | 1764. | Franklin.  |
| McCORD,         | 1756. | Franklin.  |
| McDOWELL,       | 1756. | Franklin. At McDowell's Mill.                              |
| McINTOSH,       | 1778. | Beaver. By Gen. McIntosh.                                  |
| McKEE,          | 1756. | Northumberland. By Capt. Thos. McKee.                      |
| MERCER,         | 1777. | Gloucester, N. J. Opposite Fort Mifflin.                   |
| MIFFLIN,        | 1774. | Below the mouth of Schuylkill. Called also Mud Fort.       |
| MILLER,         |       | Washington. A block-house.                                 |
| "               | 1782. | Westmoreland.  |
| MONTGOMERY,     | 1779. | Montour.   |
| MORRIS,         | 1755. | Shippensburg, Cumberland.                                  |
| MUNCY,          | 1778. | Lycoming. By Col. Thomas Hartley. Sometimes called Wallis. |
| NASSAU,         | 1623. | Gloucester, N. J. By the Dutch.                            |
| NAZARETH,       | 1756. | Northampton. Stockaded.                                    |
| NECESSITY,      | 1754. | Fayette. By Major Washington.                              |
| NEW GOTTENBURG, | 1643. | On Tinicum Island, Delaware Co., By the Swedes.            |
| NORRIS,         | 1756. | Monroe.  |
| NORTHKILL,      | 1754. | Berks.   |
| OGDEN,          | 1769. | A block-house near Wilkes-Barré. Luzerne.                  |
| OPLANDT,        | 1631. | Lewes, Delaware. By the Dutch.                             |
| PATTERSON,      | 1751. | Snyder.  |
| PENN,           | 1763. | Stroudsburg, Monroe. In place of Fort Hamilton.            |
| PITT,           | 1758. | Pittsburgh, on the site of Fort Du Quesne. By Col. Mercer. |
| PITTSTON,       | 1776. | Luzerne. A stockade.                                       |

| Name.              | Date. | Location, etc.   |
|--------------------|-------|--|
| POMFRET CASTLE,    | 1756. | On Mahantango Creek, Snyder.<br>By Gov. Morris.              |
| POTTER,            | 1768. | Penn's Valley, Centre.                                       |
| PRESQUE ISLE,      | 1753. | Erie. By the French.   |
| REED,              | 1778. | Lock Haven, Clinton.   |
| "                  | 1782. | Westmoreland.  |
| RED BANK,          | 1777. | Gloucester, N. J.  |
| REDSTONE OLD FORT, | 1759. | Brownsville, Fayette.  |
| RICE,              | 1774. | Washington.  |
| "                  | 1780. | Near Washingtonville, Montour.                               |
| ROBERDEAU,         | 1778. | Sinking Spring Valley, Blair.<br>Also called Lead Mine Fort. |
| SCHWARTZ,          | 1780. | One mile above Milton, Northum-<br>berland.                  |
| SHIRLEY,           | 1755. | Huntingdon. By Gov. Morris.                                  |
| STANDING STONE,    | 1762. | Huntingdon.  |
| STEELE,            | 1755. | Three miles east of Mercersburg,<br>Franklin.                |
| SWATARA,           | 1757. | Lebanon. Also called Fort Henry.                             |
| TIOGA POINT,       | 1779. | Bradford. A stockade. By Gen.<br>Sullivan.                   |
| VENANGO,           | 1754. | Venango. By the French. Some-<br>times called Fort Machault. |
| WALLACE,           | 1778. | Westmoreland.  |
| WINTERMOOT,        | 1777. | Luzerne. By the Wyoming set-<br>tlers.                       |
| WOLF,              |       | Washington. By Jacob Wolf.                                   |
| WYOMING,           | 1771. | Luzerne.   |



# MANORS.

THE DATES OF THOSE MARKED\* ARE OF THE RE-SURVEY.

| Manors.                   | To whom granted.                           | Date. | Acres. | Location and remarks.  |
|---------------------------|--|-------|--------|--|
| AMORLAND OF<br>BILTON     | Wm. and Marg.<br>Lowther                   | 1733  | 2,850  | Chester Co.  |
| AMSTERDAM }               | Proprietaries                              | 1768  | 2,770  | Northumberland, <i>now Luzerne</i> —"at Nescopeck."  |
| ROTTERDAM }               |  | 1741  | 5,000  | Lancaster—"probably the same as "Little Swatara Manor"].   |
| ANTOLHOUGH OR<br>ANDOLHEA | Richard Penn                               | 1762  | 2,810  | Bedford—"including the town of Bedford—a Royal Draft."   |
| BEDFORD FORT              | Proprietaries                              | 1701  | 9,840  | Chester.   |
| BILTON                    | John Penn                                  | 1702  | 5,000  | Chester—"on a branch of French Creek."   |
| CALLOWHILL                | Thos. Callowhill                           | 1727  | 10,000 | Lancaster—"on Tulpehocken Creek."  |
| FELL                      | Charles Fell and<br>Gulielma Maria<br>Fell | 1735  | 1,500  | Northampton Co.—"on a branch of the Hockendocqua."   |
| CHAWTON                   | John Page                                  | 1763  | 1,202  | Westmoreland, <i>now Indiana</i> —"on the waters of Two-lick on the path leading from Frankstown to Kittanning."                                 |
| CHERRY HILL               | Proprietaries                              | 1763  | 1,123  | Bedford, <i>now Cambria</i> [?]"—"on the heads of the waters of the Chest and Clearfield Creek, about two miles west from the Great Clearfield." |
| CHEST                     | "  | 1717  | 16,000 | Lancaster.   |
| CONESTOGA                 | William Penn                               | 1769  | 4,861  | Westmoreland—"at Bush-ey Run."   |
| DENMARK                   | Proprietaries                              | 1773  | 3,520  | Northumberland, <i>now Bradford</i> —"on Wyaloosing Creek."  |
| DUNDEE                    | "  | *1737 | 39,250 | Chester—"near Marl-brow."  |
| FAGG (SIR JOHN)           | { Letitia Aubrey<br>William Penn           | 1736  | ...    | Northampton—[no record.]   |
| FERMOR                    | Proprietaries                              | 1733  | 2,500  | Or Dry Lands.  |
| FREAME                    | Thomas Freame                              | 1741  | 10,000 | Bucks Co.—"in Rockland Township"—"Part of Perkasea Mannour."   |
| FREAME                    | Thomas Freame                              | *1733 | 4,095  | Lancaster, <i>now Schuylkill</i> ,—"on the N. E. branch of Swatara."   |
| GILBERTS                  | Proprietaries                              | 1720  | 2,816  | Philadelphia, <i>now Montgomery</i> .  |
| HEMPFIELD                 | "  | 1755  | 7,750  | Lancaster.   |
| HIGHLAND                  | "  |       |        | Bucks.   |

| Manors.                       | To whom granted.     | Date. | Acres. | Location and remarks.   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|---|
| HIGHLANDS                     | Proprietaries        | 1767  | 763    | Bedford, <i>now Blair</i> — “in the Warrior’s Valley, on the N. W. side of Warrior Ridge and S. E. side of Tussy’s Mt.”           |
| INDIAN LANDING                | “                    | 1773  | 1,866  | Northumberland, <i>now Bradford</i> — “on the south side of N. E. branch of Susquehanna opposite the mouth of Owego.”             |
| INDIAN TRACT                  | “                    | 1767  | 6,500  | Northampton — “in the Forks of Delaware.”   |
| KITTANING                     | “                    | 1770  | 3,960  | Westmoreland, <i>now Armstrong</i> .  |
| LECHAWAXSIN }<br>LACKAWAXIN } | “                    | 1748  | 12,150 | Northampton, <i>now Pike</i> .  |
| LETITIA AUBREYS               | Letitia Aubrey       | *1737 | 5,000  | Chester — “on Elk River.”   |
| LITTLE SWATARA                | Richard Penn         | 1741  | 5,000  | Lancaster, <i>now Schuylkill</i> — “on Little Swatara.”   |
| LOWTHER                       | Proprietaries        | 1767  | 7,557  | Cumberland — [once called Paxton Manor.]  |
| MASKE                         | Thos. and Rich. Penn | 1741  | 43,500 | York, <i>now Adams</i> .  |
| MACUNGY                       | Proprietaries        | 1762  | 5,000  | Northampton, <i>now Lehigh</i> — “Barrens of Macungie.”   |
| MANATAWNY                     | John Penn            | 1701  | 12,000 | Philadelphia, <i>now Montgomery</i> .   |
| MORELAND                      | Nicholas More        | 1684  | 9,815  | Philadelphia, <i>now chiefly in Montgomery</i> .  |
| MOUNT JOY                     | Letitia Penn         | 1683  | 5,000  | Philadelphia, <i>now Montgomery</i> .   |
| MUNCY                         | Proprietaries        | 1768  | 1,802  | Northumberland, <i>now Lycoming</i> .   |
| NOTTINGHAM                    | “                    | 1770  | 1,035  | Westmoreland, <i>now Washington</i> .   |
| PAXTANG                       | Thomas Penn          | 1732  | 1,272  | Dauphin — on Susquehanna and Paxtang Creek, “adjoining John Harris’ land.”  |
| PENNS                         | Wm. Penn, Jr.        | 1704  | 5,000  | Chester — “adjoining Fagg’s Manor.”   |
| PINE GROVE                    | Proprietaries        | 1773  | 4,545  | Northumberland, <i>now Bradford</i> — “on the S. E. side of the N. E. branch of Susquehanna, adjoining the above.” [St. David’s.] |
| PENNSBURY                     | Wm. Penn             | 1683  | 8,431  | Bucks.  |
| PENN’S LODGE                  | Proprietaries        | 1769  | 5,568  | Westmoreland — “on Sewickley, about fourteen miles from Legonier.”  |
| PERKASIE }<br>PERKISSEY }     | Richard Penn         | *1735 | 11,462 | Bucks.  |
| PITTSBURG                     | Proprietaries        | 1769  | 5,766  | Westmoreland, <i>now Allegheny</i> — “to include Pittsburgh.”   |
| POMFRET                       | “                    | 1768  | 4,766  | Northumberland — “at Shamokin.”   |

| Manors.                           | To whom granted.           | Date. | Acres. | Location and remarks.   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|---|
| RICHLAND                          | Wm. Penn                   | 1703  | 16,749 | Bucks — "in the Great Swamp." Probably Buck Township, Luzerne Co., called "the Shades of Death."  |
| ROTTERDAM (see }<br>AMSTERDAM). } | Proprietaries              | 1739  | 10,000 | Berks — "near Oley."  |
| RUSCOMBE                          |                            | 1773  | 3,092  | Northumberland, <i>now Bradford</i> — "on the east side of the N. E. branch of Susquehanna River, beginning about two miles below Owegy and extending along the river, &c." |
| ST. DAVID'S                       |                            |       |        | Westmoreland — also called Penn's Lodge.  |
| SEWICKLEY                         | Proprietaries              | 1769  | 5,568  | Cumberland, <i>now Mifflin</i> — "in Kishacoquillas Valley."  |
| SHARON                            | Henry Montour              | 1761  | 1,710  | Bedford, <i>now Huntingdon</i> .  |
| SHAVER'S CREEK                    | Proprietaries              | 1763  | 2,571  | Bedford, <i>now Blair</i> .   |
| SINKING VALLEY                    | "                          | 1763  | 9,056  | Philadelphia.   |
| SPRINGETTSBURY                    | Wm. Penn                   | *1703 | 1,840  | York.   |
| SPRINGETTSBURY                    | Springett Penn             | 1722  | 64,520 | Philadelphia, <i>now Montgomery</i> — "on a branch of Schuylkil."   |
| SPRINGFIELD                       | Gulielma Maria Penn        | 1687  | 4,010  | Chester.  |
| SPRINGTOWN }<br>SPRINGTON }       | Wm. Penn                   | 1701  | 10,000 | Northumberland, <i>now Luzerne</i> — "opposite the Manor of Sunbury." This is now the City of Wilkes-Barré.   |
| STOKE                             | Proprietaries              | 1769  | 9,800  | Northumberland, <i>now Luzerne</i> — "on the N. W. side of the N. E. branch of Susquehanna at Wyoming," now the town of Plymouth.   |
| SUNBURY                           | "                          | 1769  | 20,000 | Berks.  |
| TULPEHOCKEN                       | Richard Penn               | 1765  | 7,510  | Chester — "west side of Schuylkill about Turkey Point."   |
| VINCENT                           | Vincent, Cox, and Thompson | 1686  | 30,000 | Bucks, <i>now Wayne</i> — "at Lehighwaxscet." At or near the village of Hawley.   |
| WALLENPAUPACK                     | Proprietaries              | 1748  | 12,150 | Northumberland, <i>now Luzerne</i> — "on Wappalopen Creek and Susquehanna River, Hollenback township."  |
| WAPHALLOPEN                       | "                          | 1768  | 601    | Chester.  |
| WM. PENN                          | Wm. Penn                   |       | 5,000  | Philadelphia, <i>now Montgomery</i> .   |
| WILLIAMSTADT                      | Wm. Penn, Jr.              | 1773  | 7,482  | Northumberland, <i>now Bradford</i> — "from below Wyalloosing to Towanda Creek and Owegy."  |
| WYOMING                           | Proprietaries              |       | 10,000 | York [part of Springettsbury].  |
| YORKTOWN                          | "                          | ....  | 421    |   |



In addition to those in the foregoing list, warrants were issued for the following Lands for the Proprietaries, and were to all intents and purposes Manors, and should be so classed, although they are not among the Records of the Land Department of Pennsylvania.

|                     |         |   |
|---------------------|---------|---|
| SAFE HARBOR, 1773.  | 2,222.  | West side of Delaware River, at the mouth of Equinunk Creek.                        |
| DAMASCUS, “         | 4,390.  | Northampton County, at Coshictung, on Delaware and Cashe's Creek.                   |
|                     | 2,770.  | Northampton Co., on Lackawaxen Creek.   |
| WILLIAM PENN, JR.,  | 5,214.  | Wayne County, on Lackawaxen and Equinunk Creeks.                                    |
| THE MEADOWS, 1763.  | 3,032.  | East side of Moosic, on waters of Lackawaxen Creek.                                 |
| THE MILL SEAT, “    | 999.    | On most southerly branch of Equinunk, or $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Delaware.        |
| DUCK'S HARBOR, “    | 510.    | Head waters Little Equinunk Creek, 5 miles from Delaware.                           |
| FOX HARBOR, “       | 1,694.  | East branch of Lackawaxen.  |
| BEAVER HARBOR, “    | 665.    | On Beaver pond, branch of Quacake Creek, 100 perches west of Nescopeck Creek.       |
| COW-PASTURE, “      | 3,603.  | On most westerly Creek, Tamaqua or L. Schuylkill.                                   |
| PLEASANT GARDEN, “  | 20,948. | On Big Middle Creek, a westerly creek of Lackawaxin.                                |
| SANDY RUN, “        | 1,280.  | East branch of Lackawaxen, called Sandy Run, 10 miles from Delaware.                |
| TERRAPIN HARBOR, “  | 839.    | On Terrapin Creek, north side Broad Mountain, on path from Gnadenhutten to Wyoming. |
| BREWER'S DEN, “     | 312.    | On a branch of Equinunk Creek.  |
| SHOHOCKING, “       | 520.    | On west side of Delaware, at mouth of Popactunk.                                    |
| ELK FOREST, “       | 11,526. | On waters of Lackawaxen and Big Middle Creek.                                       |
|                     | 12,200. | Between Ruscombe Manor and Reading.   |
| CROOKED DALE, 1769. | 1,026.  | Northumberland County. N. E. branch of Susquehanna River.                           |

|                     |        |   |
|---------------------|--------|---|
| JOB'S DISCOVERY,    | 1,615. | On west branch Susquehanna River, at mouth of Muncy.                    |
|                     | 2,473. | In Warrior Valley, N. W. side of Ridge and S. E. side of Cove Mountain. |
|                     | 1,497. | Two miles above Frankstown.   |
|                     | 463.   | On head of Water Street.  |
| LAKE PAUPUNAUMING,  | 215.   | Hamilton Township, Monroe Co. Lake 190 poles long.                      |
| VINEYARD,           | 2,000. | On Andalusia Creek, 60 miles from Phila.                                |
| JERICO ON DELAWARE, | 596.   | In Mount Bethel Township, Northampton County.                           |
|                     | 994.   | On east side of Susquehanna, in Columbia and Luzerne Counties.          |

## MANORS

### IN THE THREE LOWER COUNTIES.

|  |               |               |                             |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| DUKE OF YORK, James, Duke of York, 1683, 10,000. |               | Sussex.       | On the Rich Ridge.          |
| FRIETH,  | William Penn. | 1683, 10,240. | Kent. "At Duck Creek."      |
| ROCKLAND,  | William Penn. | 1683.         | New Castle.                 |
| —  | "             | 1683, 17,100. | Sussex. On Nanticoke River. |
| —  | "             | 1683, 4,790.  | Sussex. On Cedar Creek.     |

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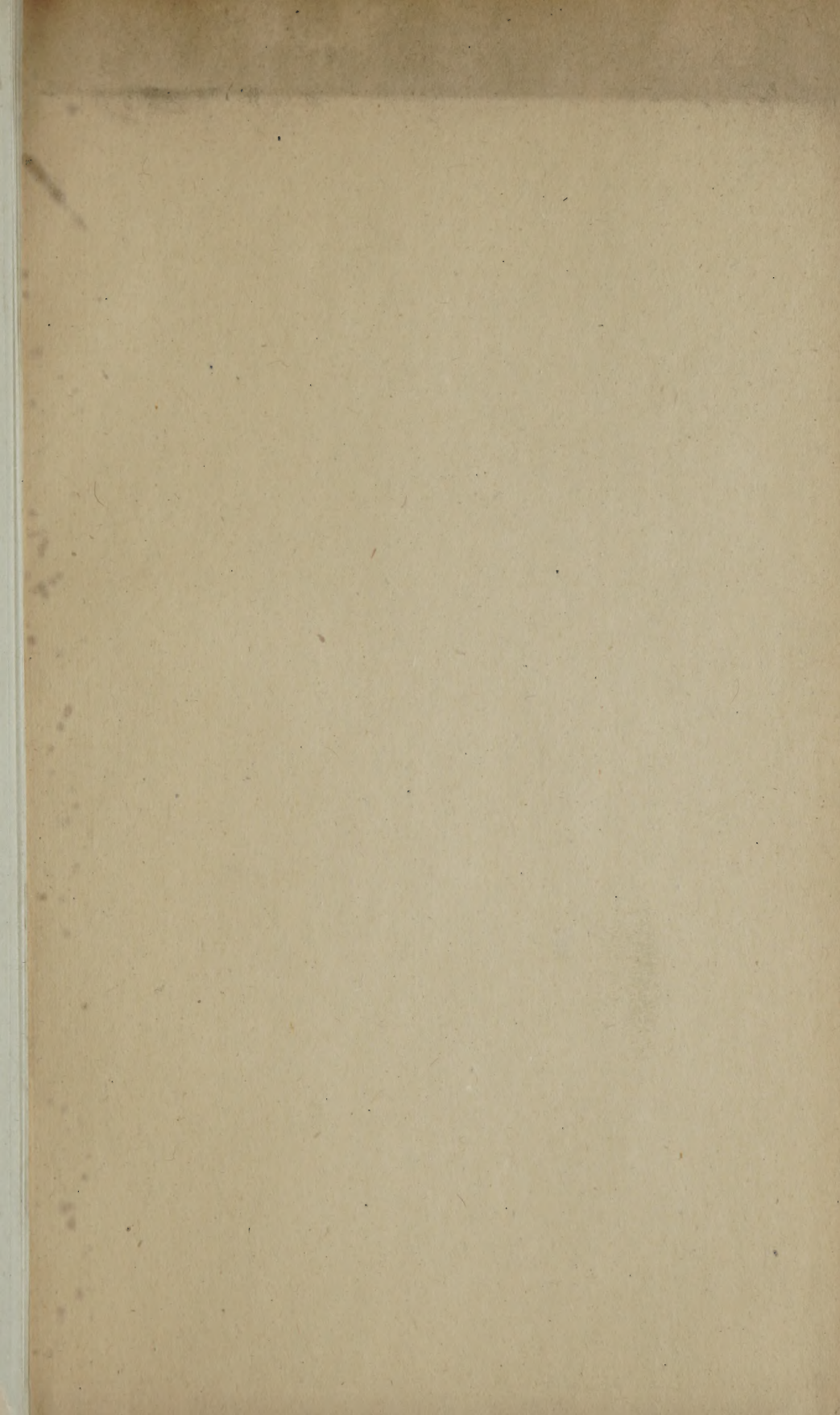
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Penn and Logan Correspondence, Vol. I.  
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Acrelius's New Sweden. Translated by REYNOLDS.  
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